

**Theorem** The Kolmogorov–Smirnov distribution has the variate generation property when  $n \leq 4$ . That is, the inverse cumulative distribution function can be obtained in closed form when  $n \leq 4$ .

**Proof** Let  $X \sim \text{Kolmogorov–Smirnov}(n)$  in the all-parameters-known case. The cumulative distribution function of  $X$  is a piecewise polynomial of degree  $n$ . Because polynomials of degree greater than 4 cannot be solved in closed form, the inverse cumulative distribution function can only be obtained in closed form when  $n \leq 4$ .